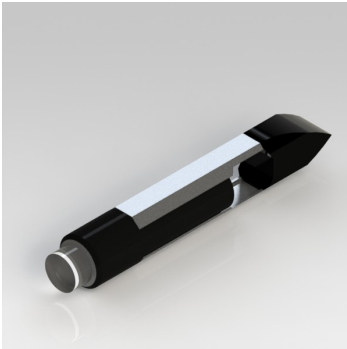


238 series



features



- Direct replacement for T6.8 Slide Base
- Railtrack Approved PA05/697
- True bi-polar product; AC and DC operation
- Flat topped for enhanced, even illumination of large lens areas
- Water clear lens
- Pack Quantity = 20 Pieces

specifications

Ordering information and typical characteristics (Ta = 25°C)

Part Number	Colour	Voltage Vac/dc	Current DC (mA)	Luminous Intensity (mcd)	Wave Length (nm)	Operating Temp. (°C)	Storage Temp. (°C)	De-rating Graphs
238-501-98	Red	24 Vdc	20	2800	660	-40 - +85	-40 - +85	A
238-521-98	Yellow	24 Vdc	20	6100	580-590	-40 - +80	-40 - +120	D
238-532-98	Green	24 Vdc	18	34700	525	-30 - +85	-40 - +100	D
238-997-98	White	24 Vdc	18	27000	* See pg.2	-30 - +85	-40 - +100	I
238-501-93	Red	28 Vdc	16	2800	660	-40 - +85	-40 - +85	A
238-521-93	Yellow	28 Vdc	16	6100	580-590	-40 - +80	-40 - +120	D
238-997-93	White	28 Vdc	15	27000	* See pg.2	-30 - +85	-40 - +100	I
238-993-93	Warm White	28 Vdc	15	21000	* See pg.2	-30 - +85	-40 - +100	I

^ = Voltage for 20mA product is Vf at 20mA, not Vopr

- Products must be de-rated according to the de-rating information. Each de-rating graph refers to specific LEDs. Please refer to graphs on page 2.

- Luminous intensity is measured at 20mA on a discrete LED unless otherwise stated.

to order

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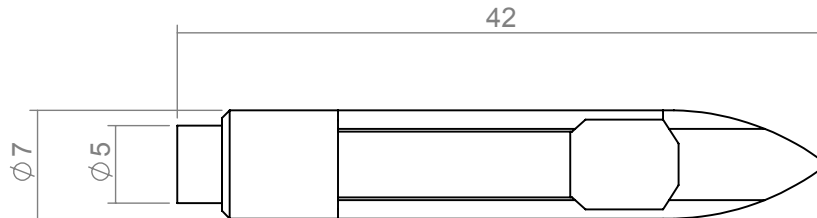
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238 series



technical data



Dimensions in mm (typical)
Not to scale

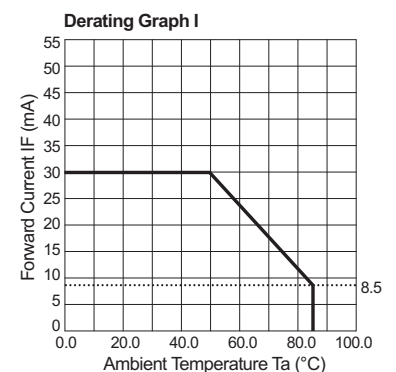
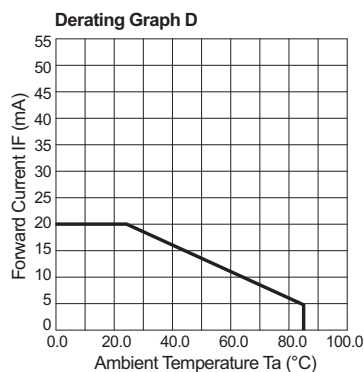
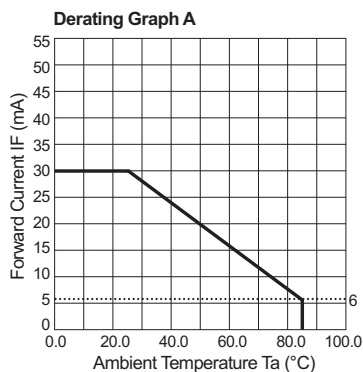
Lamp Base Style	Series	Metric Equivalent (mm)	Max. Power Dissipation (mW)
T6.8 Slide Base	238	-	625

997	*Typical emission colour White			
x	0.4255	0.4390	0.4680	0.4519
y	0.4000	0.4310	0.4385	0.4086

899	*Typical emission colour Warm White			
x	0.4255	0.4390	0.4680	0.4519
y	0.4000	0.4310	0.4385	0.4086

Intensities (lv) and colour shades of white (x,y co-ordinates) may vary between leds within a batch

de-rating information



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238 series



also available

Part numbers also available in the 238 series:

Part Number	Colour	Voltage Vopr
238-501-93-38	Red	28 Vac/dc
238-501-94-38	Red	48 Vac/dc
238-501-98-38	Red	24 Vac/dc
238-521-93-38	Yellow	28 Vac/dc
238-521-94-38	Yellow	48 Vac/dc
238-532-93-38	Green	28 Vac/dc
238-532-94-38	Green	48 Vac/dc
238-930-93-38	Blue	28 Vac/dc
238-930-97	Blue	12 Vac/dc
238-993-93-38	Warm White	28 Vac/dc
238-993-94-38	Warm White	48 Vac/dc
238-993-97-38	Warm White	12 Vac/dc
238-997-93-38	White	28 Vac/dc
238-997-97	White	12 Vac/dc
238-997-98-38	White	24 Vac/dc

The products listed above illustrate all of the options available to order. These products may have custom modifications that alter their operation beyond the generic information contained within this datasheet. Please contact sales for further information.

RP = Reverse Polarity

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238 series



design considerations

Single-Chip LEDs

All devices feature water clear high intensity LEDs as standard. In devices where discrete LEDs are used, the single chip LED devices have been modified by the removal of the domed portion of the encapsulation (flat-topped) to provide even illumination of switches and annunciators. Non flat topped versions are also available. Flat-topping does not apply to devices using surface-mounted device (SMD) LEDs.

Product Evaluation

Filament replacement LEDs have been specifically designed to meet the primary objective of providing improved reliability. As this product range is suitable for both new-build and retro-fit, (sometimes in very old systems), a wide range of illuminated push button switches and lamp holders can be encountered. Due to subjectivity, evaluation of the LED type is recommended, (samples of all standard models are available). Care should be taken to correctly simulate operating ambient light conditions to ensure that the correct device has been selected to maximise viewing characteristics such as viewing angle, colour compatibility and on/ off contrast ratio.

Electro-Static Discharge (ESD)

Build up of electro-static discharge occurs in many situations involving people moving and handling products. The range of possible situations is very diverse but voltage levels as high as several thousand volts can and do arise in many individual situations. When an operator charged up to these levels handles a static sensitive device, there is a very probable likelihood that the device will be irreversibly damaged. It is essential that precautions are taken at all stages during manufacture and assembly of these products. Although LEDs were never considered to be static sensitive devices, changes in manufacturing technology and materials used to produce higher intensity products over a large range of the wavelength spectrum have changed this. Marl has an approved system of ESD control from goods in, through production and into final packing and despatch. Marl recommend all users of LED based products follow the guidelines of BS 100015.

Power De-Rating

The forward voltage/ current value of an LED is dependant upon the ambient temperature of the environment in which it is operated. Therefore, care must be taken to operate the LED at the correct voltage/ current values, depending upon the ambient temperature. Consequently, a recommendation regarding operating voltages and currents is given in order to address these temperature effects. This recommendation is termed 'de-rating'. It is usual for forward voltages and currents to be specified for ambient temperature of 25°C. However, because the values of these qualities vary with temperature, marl should be contacted if the device is to be operated at a temperature significantly higher than 25°C. Marl accept no liability for any product that is operated higher than the stated voltage.

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